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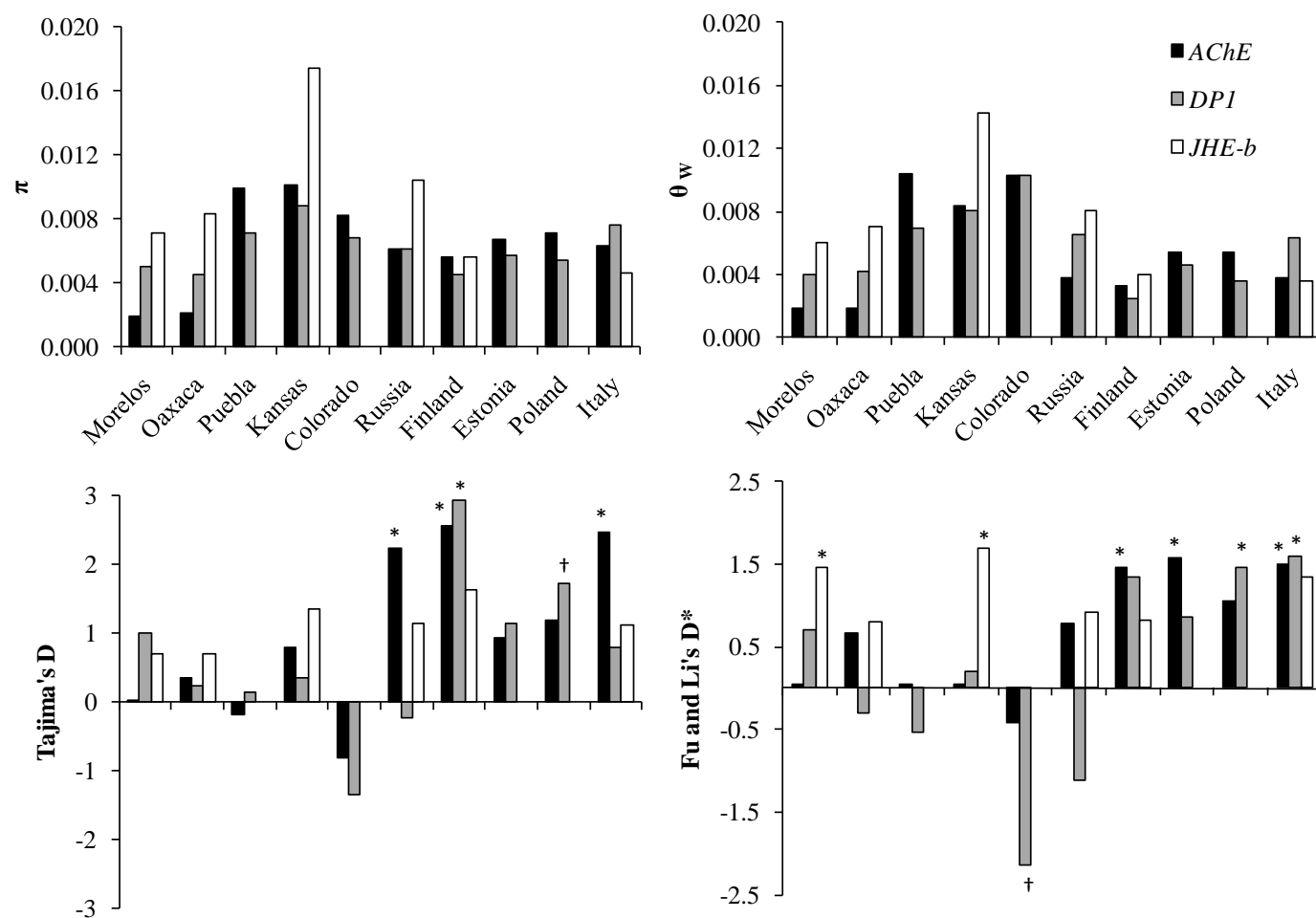
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Online Supplementary material:

Piironen et al. "Pre-invasion history and demography shape the genetic variation in the insecticide resistance-related acetylcholinesterase 2 gene in the invasive Colorado potato beetle".



Additional file 3 Graphical presentation of genetic diversity indices (π , nucleotide diversity, θ_w , Watterson's theta estimate) and neutrality tests (Tajima's D, Fu and Li's D*) for Mexican, US and European Colorado potato beetle populations. * Significant value, †, significant when recombination included to the coalescent simulations