



Open Access / Parallel publishing How to add visibility of your research?

Marja-Leena Harjuniemi (January 2014)

Contents of the presentation

- Definitions of OA and parallel publishing
- Why open availability? Why parallel publishing?
- Benefits

- **Common concerns** – and clarifications
- How to do in practice? Adding the file

What?
Why?
How?

Open Access : Definition

- Open Access publishing is a form of publishing that promotes **free distribution** of scholarly information.
- A scholarly publication is freely available when the scholarly community and the general public can read it free of charge or any restrictions in the Internet.



Why open access?

- Research made with public money is not open to public
- Articles are being published in extremely expensive scientific journals, which are not open to public
- Not even universities can't afford to subscribe all journals they would need
- Lots of people **would benefit** from the results of science, but are not able to access it

**Limited access
to research
prevents global
development**

Mandated at many universities

- Many universities either require or recommend open publishing
- Many funders (82) require it too; f.ex. Wellcome Trust, NHS
- EU, The White House
- Many countries have national OA policies; UK, Netherlands, Denmark, Norway, Sweden, etc.
- Not, however, Finland – yet

**Many funders
require.
National OA
policies.**



Strong political support

"Access to scientific results for free, for all, for ever **is a compelling vision** indeed."

"The question is no longer 'if' we should have open access. **The question is about 'how'** we should develop it further and promote it."

"Scientific information has the power to transform our lives for the better - **it is too valuable to be locked away.**"





Communication & Recommendation on Scientific Information

Adopted on 17 July 2012: Documents at
<http://bit.ly/MuHbBl>

Goals

- ↘ 100% OA for publications in Horizon 2020
- ↘ Member States to have OA policies by 2014
- ↘ 60% of publicly funded research OA by 2016

Funded by the ERC or FP7?

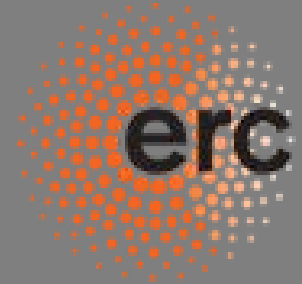
Are you supposed to deposit? > What to deposit > Where to deposit > When to deposit

Are you supposed to deposit?

If you are a grant recipient from **ERC** or from **FP7** in one of the following Research Areas

1. Energy
2. Environment (including Climate Change)
3. Health
4. Information and Communication Technologies (Cognitive Systems, Interaction, Robotics)
5. Research Infrastructures (e-infrastructures)
6. Science in society
7. Socio-economic sciences and the humanities

you are required to deposit your publications!



European Research Council

Established by
the European Commission



<https://www.openaire.eu/en/open-access/open-access-in-fp7>

OA at the University of Jyväskylä

- First (from the beginning of 2011) there was a **recommendation**:
- “Researchers should save also the **full text files** of their articles (or final draft versions of those) in TUTKA at the same time while recording the relating metadata.”
- The recommendation was not efficient
- A new, a bit stronger, policy since the spring 2013:

The University requires parallel OA publishing of the articles whenever that is possible.

Several ways to OA

1. Make the work accessible on your own website
 2. Deposit the work in a subject-based repository (e.g. arXiv, CiteSeer, etc.)
 3. Publish in an OA Journal
 4. Publish with optional Paid Option (hybrid journals)
 5. Place the work (or final draft version of it) in an institutional repository
- Subject to license
(So called Green OA)**
- Subject to a charge, APC
(Golden OA)**
- Free of charge.
Subject to licence,
BUT the library takes
care of checking them.
(Green OA)**

Parallel publishing / Self archiving

- Parallel publishing means that university scholars, having already published their articles in printed scientific journals, **also** publish them **in the open digital repository** of their own university (JYX at the JU)

ORIGINAL
JOURNAL



FINAL DRAFT VERSION
OF THE ARTICLE
→ IN THE REPOSITORY

Article originally published in Energy Policy. Post-print final draft version stored in Diikku open research archive with permission from Elsevier. Diikku is an institutional repository service provided by the Yrkke Sciences Library at the University of Helsinki. Copy of original article: Saikku, L. et al. 2009. The sustainability challenge of meeting carbon dioxide targets in Europe by 2020. Energy Policy, Volume 36, Issue 2, February 2009, Pages 193-202. doi:10.1016/j.enpol.2007.10.007

The sustainability challenge of meeting carbon dioxide targets in Europe by 2020

Laura Saikku¹, Aapo Rautainen, Pekka E. Kopp

Department of Biological and Environmental Sciences, University of Helsinki, PO Box 27, FIN-00014 Helsinki, Finland

Abstract

Following the Kyoto Protocol, the European Union obligated itself to reduce its greenhouse gas emissions 20% below their 1990 level. Carbon dioxide is the most important greenhouse gas. The EU27 nations must meet the sustainability challenge of counteracting rising population and affluence by decarbonization of less energy per GDP plus the decarbonization of less carbon per energy. The challenge we analysed carbon dioxide emission during 1983–2004. Although emissions per capita only by an average of 0.31% per year, emissions and their drivers varied markedly among the EU27 nations. Dematerialization and decarbonization did occur, but not enough to offset the slight population growth and increasing affluence. To fulfil its obligation in the next 12 years, the EU27 would have to counter its increasing population and affluence by a combined dematerialization and decarbonization 1.5–2.8 times faster than during 1993–2004. Hence, fulfilling its obligation by addressing fossil carbon emissions alone is very unlikely.

*) or in most cases so called final draft versions of them

Final draft -version (aka Post-print)

- Final draft is the version after peer-reviewing.
 - The version where content is final, but layout is not
 - Maybe no page numbers, etc.
 - Most publishers do allow to deposit this version
-
- Also called 'post-print'
'Post' refers to peer-review:
Post-print = after peer-review
Pre-print = before peer-review

“In terms of content it is the same as Publisher’s final PDF, but in terms of layout it is not.”

Common concerns : Not allowed?

- According to SHERPA/RoMEO database 70 % of the publishers do allow some form of self-archiving.
- There may be conditions though (version, embargo)
- Publishers are (pretty) positive because of the Impact Factor : the more citations, the bigger IF

**Parallel publishing
is allowed a lot more
often than
researchers usually
think**

Other concerns : publishing channel and expenses

- **Do we have to start to publish only in OA journals?**
 - No, that is not the meaning at all.
 - You can continue to publish where ever you want.
- **Who pays?**
 - Parallel publishing is free of charge
 - There is no author fees, nor any other fees

Other concerns : **Workload?**

- **Takes time and effort?**
- As the library takes care of the permission clarifications researchers need only save the files of their articles (or final draft versions of them) in TUTKA

The whole process should take only a couple of minutes per eprint.

How to proceed? (NB. Till the end of March)

1. Inform your co-writers about the self-archiving.
(Just a correct inquiry, whether JYX-archiving is ok for your colleagues. A verbal inquiry is sufficient.)
2. Attach the final draft version of the article in the TUTKA record.

That is all.

- The file will automatically move on to JYX workflow.
- Repository services will take care of the rest,



JYVÄSKYLÄN YLIOPISTON TUTKIMUS- JA JULKAISUTIETOJÄRJESTELMÄ

TUTKA

Kirjasto :: Information about the publication

The publication was saved succesfully!

Name of the article:	Institutional repositories and universities
Authors: *	Marja-Leena Harjuniemi (JY)
Name of the journal or newspaper:	Journal of Information Science
Journal volume or newspaper date:	6
Journal number:	4
Editors: *	
Year: *	2012
Page numbers:	35-37
ISSN:	0012-0221
Edition:	
Publisher:	Emerald
Place of publication:	London
Keywords in Finnish:	julkaisuarkistot, yliopistot
Keywords in English:	institutional repositories, universities
Permanent web page:	
DOI:	
Additional information:	

Classification

Scroll the screen



Classification

Publication type: *

[Check journal from Ulrich's Periodicals Directory](#)

The department of every researcher involved in the work: *

The study subject of every researcher involved in the work:

The research center /group of every researcher involved in the work:

Contentual research field: *

Country where published: *

International: *

International collaborative publication: *

Languages: *

Journal is open access: *

[Check journal from DOAJ.org](#)

Already parallel published?: *

Other way freely accessible online: *

A1 Journal article (refereed), original research

Kirjasto

kirjasto

518 Media and communications

United Kingdom

No

No

English

No

No

No

The publication's information in APA format:

Harjuniemi, M.-L. (2012). Institutional repositories and universities. *Journal of Information Science*, 6 (4), 35-37.

TUTKA link: <http://tutka.jyu.fi/tutka/julkaisut/54451>

Files (parallel publication in JyX) [Help](#)

No files.

Add file

The publication has not been accepted yet.

The publication won't be shown in reports until [person in charge of publications](#) has accepted it.

The following persons have recorded or edited this publication: Marja-Leena Harjuniemi.


As a publication responsible you can see asterisk (*) next to the fields you should especially pay attention to. [More information in Finnish.](#)

Edit publication data

Return to the main page

Accept this publication

Get back to unaccepted publications



A new function has appeared. You are able to add the file now.

Files (parallel publication in JyX) [Help](#)

Add new file

This form is used to add new files to the JyX pending files list. The files related to certain publication are visible only to the TUTKA users who have admin rights to the publication in question. Pending files are transferred from TUTKA to JyX using a batch process that runs every night. File metadata cannot be modified after addition. This means that in case of an error the file must be first deleted and then added again with correct information.

Publishing the file in JyX requires permission from all the authors. **JYU Library will take care of checking additional permits from the publisher.**

Fields with * are obligatory.

Type*: [Help](#)

Final draft (Postprint) ▼

Additional information:

Final draft (Postprint)

[Help](#)

Publisher PDF

File*:

Browse...

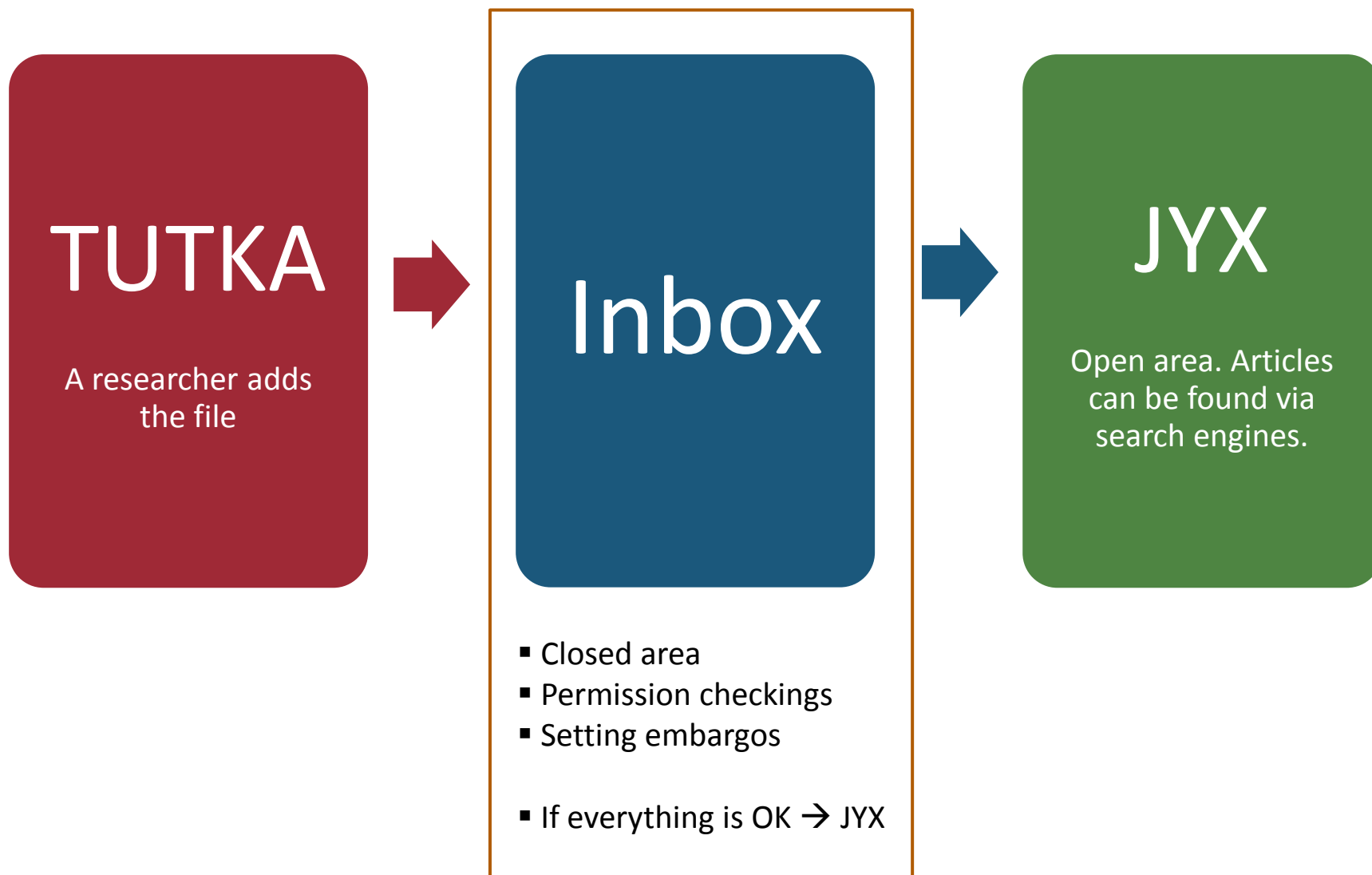
Authors' publishing permission: [Help](#)



Permission to send the file to JYX. If the publication has multiple authors, all the authors have given their permission to parallel publish the selected file.

Add

The Process



Jyväskylä University Digital Archive

JYX contains digital materials of University of Jyväskylä from master's and licentiate theses to dissertations and from digitized journals to originally electronic materials.

Search

›

› [Advanced Search](#)

Browse

- › [All collections](#)
- › [By author](#)
- › [By title](#)
- › [By type](#)
- › [By date](#)

Main collections

- › [Articles](#) [705]
- › [Bachelor's theses](#) [885]
- › [Blog posts](#) [5]
- › [Conferences and seminars](#) [238]
- › [Development projects](#) [0]
- › [Dissertations](#) [1246]
- › [Electronic books](#) [88]
- › [Finnish Folk Tunes](#) [8613]
- › [Historical maps](#) [5822]
- › [INBOX](#) [0]
- › [Journals](#) [2359]
- › [Licentiate theses](#) [394]

Deposit

- › [Theses](#)
- › [Open Access and parallel publishing](#)
- › [Publishing in University of Jyväskylä](#)

Help and information

- › [Help](#)
- › [Feedback](#)
- › [About JYX](#)
- › [Statistics](#)

- › [Master's theses](#) [11188]
- › [Photographs](#) [530]
- › [Presentations, posters](#) [27]
- › [Publication series](#) [537]
- › [Research data](#) [1]
- › [Seminar reports](#) [51]
- › [Sheet music publications](#) [5]
- › [Study guides](#) [23]
- › [Study materials](#) [14]
- › [Tutkimusraportit](#) [1]
- › [Yearbooks](#) [6]

Recent Submissions



- › Rakennetun ympäristön yhteys fyysiseen aktiivisuuteen ikääntyvillä kuudessa eurooppalaisessa maassa (2013)
- › Quantum fluctuations of the order parameter in superconducting nanowires (2013)
- › Lasten osallisuus päiväkodin arjessa (2013)
- › Ei-kielellisen auditiivisen harjoittelun vaikutus kuullunerotteluun ja kielellisiin taitoihin lapsilla, joilla on kielellinen erityisvaikeus (2013)
- › "Täällä on aika paljonkin valtaa muokata Saksa-kuvaa Suomessa." : suomalaisten Berliinin-kirjeenvaihtajien uutis- ja juttuaiheiden valinnan politiikka ja rituaalit (2013)
- › Teaching grammar in grades 7 through 9 : an analysis of English and Swedish L2 textbooks (2013)
- › Opinions about EFL grammar learning and teaching : a study of Finnish upper-secondary-school students (2014)
- › Kytkeytyneisyyttä edistävät politiikkakeinot ja vihreä infrastruktuuri : miten luonnon

Forthcoming:

From the beginning of April

- Starting from April 2014 **library will record all publications to TUTKA.**
- Starting from April, researchers notify library of their publications and the Library completes and enters the information to TUTKA.
- There is no need for the researchers to record their publications into TUTKA.
- The researchers are still responsible for notifying library of their publications.

Thank you!

More information:

<http://openaccess.jyu.fi/en>