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TABLE 1 Demographic Information for Study Participants

Characteristic	Mean (<i>SD</i>)	Range (%)
Age (years)	43.55 (12.24)	19-67
GAF*	17.39 (5.56)	10-31
Duration of illness (years)	16.45 (9.48)	3-37
Number of hospitalizations*	13.06 (10.75)	1-37
Duration of current admission (years)*	8.03 (6.52)	0.92-21.58
Education, highest completed, <i>n</i> *		
No formal education	1	(5%)
Elementary school	10	(50%)
Secondary education	7	(35%)
Diagnosis, <i>n</i>		
Paranoid schizophrenia	15	(75%)
Hebephrenic schizophrenia	1	(5%)
Undifferentiated schizophrenia	4	(20%)
Number of patients with		
comorbid substance abuse	11	(55%)
comorbid personality disorder	6	(30%)
History of violence*	18	(90%)

Note. *SD* = standard deviation; GAF = Global Assessment of Functioning

* Values missing from two forensic patients (*n*=18)

TABLE 2 Mean Values, Standard Deviations, Ranges, and Confidence Intervals for Means

Characteristic	Mean (<i>SD</i>)	Range	95% CI
PANSS P1 Delusions	2.20 (1.44)	1-5	1.53; 2.87
PANSS P6 Suspiciousness	3.00 (1.30)	1-5	2.39; 3.61
PANSS G12 Lack of judgment & insight	4.50 (1.15)	2-6	3.96; 5.04
PSYRATS Total	7.45 (5.51)	3-21	4.87; 10.03
PSYRATS Conviction	2.00 (1.75)	0-4	1.18; 2.82
PSYRATS Amount of distress	0.65 (1.27)	0-4	0.06; 1.24
PSYRATS Intensity of distress	0.50 (1.10)	0-4	-0.01; 1.01
BCIS Composite Index	6.15 (7.14)	-5-17	2.81; 9.49
BCIS Self-reflectiveness	15.30 (5.98)	6-27	12.50; 18.10
BCIS Self-certainty	9.15 (4.17)	0-16	7.20; 11.10
DTD	2.15 (1.76)	1-7	1.33; 2.97

Note. *SD* = standard deviation; *CI* = confidence interval; PANSS = Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale; PSYRATS = Psychotic Symptoms Rating Scales; BCIS = Beck Cognitive Insight Scale; DTD = draws-to-decision

TABLE 3

	DTD	BCIS SR	SC	CI	PANSS P1	P6	G12	PSYRATS Total	Amount of distress	Intensity of distress	Conviction
DTD											
BCIS SR	-.120			.054	-.293	-.113	-.344*	-.246	-.281*	-.300*	-.173
BCIS SC		-.234		.645***	.167	.144	-.231	.117	.050	.087	-.013
BCIS CI		-.055		-.445**	-.207	-.125	.319	-.117	-.044	-.060	-.113
PANSS P1					.187	.156	-.363	.094	.069	.100	-.020
PANSS P6						.373*	.213	.620***	.287	.327*	.600***
PANSS G12							.313	.400*	.188	.220	.500**
PSYRATS Total								.163	.013	.007	.233
Amount of distress									.475***	.533***	.673***
Intensity of distress										.513***	.240
Conviction											.253

Note. Significant values are shown in bold. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$ (2-sided). DTD = draws-to-decision; BCIS = Beck Cognitive Insight Scale; SR = self-reflectiveness; SC = self-certainty; CI = composite index; PANSS = Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale; P1 = delusions item; P6 = suspiciousness item; G12 = lack of judgment & insight item; PSYRATS = Psychotic Symptoms Rating Scales