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TABLE 1 Demographic Information for Study Participants

Characteristic	Mean (*SD*)	Range	(%)
Age (years)	43.55 (12.24)	19-67	
GAF*	17.39 (5.56)	10-31	
Duration of illness (years)	16.45 (9.48)	3-37	
Number of hospitalizations*	13.06 (10.75)	1-37	
Duration of current admission (years)*	8.03 (6.52)	0.92-21.58	
Education, highest completed, *n**			
No formal education	1		(5%)
Elementary school	10		(50%)
Secondary education	7		(35%)
Diagnosis, *n*			
Paranoid schizophrenia	15		(75%)
Hebephrenic schizophrenia	1		(5%)
Undifferentiated schizophrenia	4		(20%)
Number of patients with			
comorbid substance abuse	11		(55%)
comorbid personality disorder	6		(30%)
History of violence*	18		(90%)

Note. *SD* = standard deviation; GAF = Global Assessment of Functioning
* Values missing from two forensic patients (n=18)

TABLE 2 Mean Values, Standard Deviations, Ranges, and Confidence Intervals for Means

Characteristic	Mean (*SD*)	Range	95% CI
PANSS P1 Delusions	2.20 (1.44)	1-5	1.53; 2.87
PANSS P6 Suspiciousness	3.00 (1.30)	1-5	2.39; 3.61
PANSS G12 Lack of judgment & insight	4.50 (1.15)	2-6	3.96; 5.04
PSYRATS Total	7.45 (5.51)	3-21	4.87; 10.03
PSYRATS Conviction	2.00 (1.75)	0-4	1.18; 2.82
PSYRATS Amount of distress	0.65 (1.27)	0-4	0.06; 1.24
PSYRATS Intensity of distress	0.50 (1.10)	0-4	–0.01; 1.01
BCIS Composite Index	6.15 (7.14)	–5-17	2.81; 9.49
BCIS Self-reflectiveness	15.30 (5.98)	6-27	12.50; 18.10
BCIS Self-certainty	9.15 (4.17)	0-16	7.20; 11.10
DTD	2.15 (1.76)	1-7	1.33; 2.97

Note. *SD* = standard deviation; CI = confidence interval; PANSS = Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale; PSYRATS = Psychotic Symptoms Rating Scales; BCIS = Beck Cognitive Insight Scale; DTD = draws-to-decision

TABLE 3

	DTD	BCIS SR	SC	CI	PANSS P1	P6	G12	PSYRATS Total	Amount of distress	Intensity of distress	Conviction
DTD											-.173
BCIS SR	-.120										-.013
BCIS SC	-.234	-.055									-.113
BCIS CI	.054	.645***	-.445**								-.020
PANSS P1	-.293	.167	-.207	.187							.600***
PANSS P6	-.113	.144	-.125	.156	.373*						.500**
PANSS G12	-.344*	-.231	.319	-.363	.213	.313					.233
PSYRATS Total	-.246	.117	-.117	.094	.620***	.400*	.163				.673***
Amount of distress	-.281*	.050	-.044	.069	.287	.188	.013	.475***			.240
Intensity of distress	-.300*	.087	-.060	.100	.327*	.220	.007	.533***	.513***		.253
Conviction											

Note. Significant values are shown in bold. *$p < 0.05$, **$p < 0.01$, ***$p < 0.001$ (2-sided). DTD = draws-to-decision; BCIS = Beck Cognitive Insight Scale; SR = self-reflectiveness; SC = self-certainty; CI = composite index; PANSS = Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale; P1 = delusions item; P6 = suspiciousness item; G12 = lack of judgment & insight item; PSYRATS = Psychotic Symptoms Rating Scales